DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEAI	DS AND SIG	NALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE					
1level: can be GOOD 4-card suit, 6+ – 17-; 2/1 sound. RESPONSES: 1+NT bids = nat; 1/1, 2/1 or 2/2 = RF by uPH,	Suit	Lead 3 <sup>rd</sup> /5th		In Partner's Suit 3 <sup>rd</sup> /5th	CATEGORY: NCBO:	<mark>Green</mark> Switzerland
After 1 level: Q = fit or 14+; Jump Q = 4+ fit, 10+.	NT	4 <sup>th</sup> from Honor of 2 <sup>nd</sup> from Xxxx. 3 <sup>rd</sup> from Hxx; top		3 <sup>rd</sup> /5th .High from Xxx if raised.	PLAYERS:	Peter Schurter – Gérard Fierz
After 2 level: Q = usually ? stopper for 3NT.	Subseq	Attitude		Count		
JUMPS in a new suit under game = suit + fit, RF.	Other: Count if	high cards can b	e reasonably p	laced.		
BALANCING: natural, Jump suit = 13 -15, 6+ suit; Q = Michaels	No rules if part	ner rates to have	very little			
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th pos.; Responses; Reopening)			LEADS			
[1x]-1NT=15 – 18. If Xed: XX->2*and 2*+ = 4-4 2suiter;	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		SYSTEM SUMMARY
[1x]-P-[1y]-1NT=15-18 or other suits (6m-4M) by PH.	Ace	AKx+		Asks for ATTITUDE	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
BALANCING: 1NT = 10+ – 14, X + NT = 15–17, 2NT=18–19	King	AK, KQx+, Kx		KQJx+, KQ109+, AKJ10+, Asks UNBLOCK / COUNT	5-card ♥/♠, E	Better Minor, 1NT = 15 - 17.
[1x]-P-[P] - 1NT = 10+ – 14(15); Q = stayman, natural, jumps = inv	Queen	QJx+, Qx, AKQ		QJ10+, QJ9+, Qx	2. = multi str	ong, 2♦ = GF, 2♥/♠ = 6♥/♠, (5)6 -10
[2♥]-P-[P] - 2NT = 15-18 ->3♣+ = transfer; id. in 2 <sup>nd</sup> seat	Jack	J10+, Jx or KJ10+		J10+, Jx or A/KJ10+	2NT = 22-23	
[2♠]-P-[P] - 2NT = 15-18-> 3♣+= transfer; id. in 2 <sup>nd</sup> seat	10	109+, 10x or K/	Q109+	109+, 10x or A/K/Q109+	Weak jump s	hifts
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	9	98+, 9x or K/Q 9	98+	98+, 9xx , 9x or K/Q/J98+		
Weak in M, weak 3♦+. ART 3♣ (2-suiter)	Hi-X	Usually doubleton		Highest from Xxx or 2 <sup>nd</sup> best from 10/9 xxx		OVERCALLS
Precised Michaels	Lo-X xxX, XxXx, xXxxX		κX	from Hxxx+ or xxxXx+	1/1 = 6 + - 17	, can be 4 cards; 2/1 = sound; weak 2M.
					Precised Micl	naels, 2NT = 2 lowest
		SIGNALS I	N ORDER OF	F PRIORITY		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	ad Discarding	SPECI	AL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
[1♣] – 2♣ =natural; other Q = Michaels.	Vs Suit - High	D, 1, (pref)	1, (pref)	D, 1, (pref)	SUCTION ag	ainst 1NT and strong artificial openings
[1x]-3x = ? stopper for 3NT.	- Low	E, 2, (pref)	(-), 2, (pref)	E, 2	GOOD BAD 2	2 NT
[weak 2♥/♠]-3♥/♠ = minor 2-suiter.	Vs NT - High	D, (1)	1, (pref)	D, 1, (pref)		
	- Low	E, (2)	(-), 2, (pref)	E, 2, (pref)		
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKE		S (Style; Res	ponses; Reopening)	SP	ECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
2 ◆ <sub>Mult</sub> : X=♥ shortness or16+;2♥=♦ shortness; 2NT=15-18 with M stoppers; 2♦+= NAT, good suit, sound;; P followed by X=TO. In 4 <sup>th</sup> seat, X=,short in the bid M; 2NT=15-18, 3x=natural.	From 9+ hcp if	perfect shape Of	R (16)17+ with	a suit.		
2♥/♠· wk: X = TO(lebensohl); 2NT=15-18;	After cheap res	sponse: Suit = 17	- 20, NF; Q = 2	0+, but not GF		
vs. ART Pre: X=natural; Q = TO; vs. Nat Pre: X=TO; Q=majors	Against artificia	il responses, dble	e is natural and	not TO.		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1. or 2. / •		OVER OPP	ONENTS' ST	RONG 1 NT		IMPORTANT NOTES
vs.STR 1♣: 1x = NAT, may be very weak; X=TO for M ;1NT = ♣+♥ or ♦+♠: 2♣+=SUCTION: 3♣+ NAT.	<sup>2<sup>nd</sup></sup> or 4 <sup>th</sup> pos.: SUCTION (X=♣ or ♦+♥; 2♣=♦ or ♥+♠;;2NT=♣+♥ or ♦+♠;etc); 3♣+=NAT					= Major.
In 4 <sup>th</sup> seat: X=NAT;1/2NT=minors; others=NAT						<sup>d</sup> seat may be light
vs. STR 2♣: X = ♦ or ♥+♠; 2♦+=SUCTION; 3♣+=NAT			PONENTS' W			PSYCHICS
vs. STR 2♦: X ♥ or ♠+♣; 2♥+=SUCTION; 3♦+=NAT	2nd or 4th po	os.: X=14+; 2 <b>♣</b> =	= <b>♥+</b> ♠; 2 <b>♥+</b> =ti	ransf.; 2NT= <b>♣+♦</b> ; 3 <b>♦+=</b> NAT	occasionally,	but rare
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		-		TITIVE DBLS/RDLS		
1m–[X]–2M=weak, 2NT= pre-empt; 3m= invit.with fit; 1M–[X]–3/4M=pre-empt; 2NT=3card-fit, invit.; 1M-[X]-3m=Bergen	partner showed	d 4+-card suit		-cards support in partner suit if		
1M–[X]–2m= 6HCP+; NF.				tolerance for partner's suit.		
XX = 12 + without good fit.	Responsive X	up to 3·; [1♥/♠]-X	(-[2/3 ♥/♠]-X=	usually for minors.		

	TICK IF	MIN. N°.	NEG.					
OPENING ARTIFIC IAL		OF CARDS	DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1*		3	4♥	10+-21	NAT;1M may have longer m; 1NT=7-10 no 4card M; 2x=6+cards,(4)5-8; 2+=5+fit, 9+; 2NT=11-12, no 4M		Jump shift = natural + fit, constructive. Preempt if interference.	
1 •		3	4♥	10+-21	NAT;1M may have longer m; 1NT=6-10, no 4card M; 2M=6+cards,(4)5-8.; 2♦=5+fit, 9+;2NT=11-12.		Jump shift = natural + fit, constructive. Preempt if interference.	
1♥/♠		5	4•	9 – 21, $1^{st}$ and $2^{nd}$ seat $3^{rd}$ seat can be weaker	1NT=F1;2♥/♠=8-10, 3card-fit; 3♣/♦ = 4(5)card-fit, 7-9/10-11;4 ♥/♠ = pre-empt; 2NT = fit, 12+; 3NT = 3card-fit, 12-14; 3♠/ 4♣/♦ = Splinter.	Basically NAT.	2 <b>.</b> =Drury-fit (->2M=weak opening) Jump shift = NAT + 3+ card-fit.	
1NT			3♠	15 – 17, BAL may have 5M/6m	2♣ = Stayman + Smolen; 2♦-3♣=transfer; 2NT=invitational; 3♦+ NAT, strong; 4♣=5+-5MM ; 4♦/♥=transfer.	1NT-2♣ ->2♦ = no M /2M = 4-5card/3M = 5card-suit, MAX. 1NT-2♠/3♣- 3♣/3♦-3M =shortness in the other M.		
2*	$\checkmark$			20.21 bal. or strong one suiter (15)16+ (8 playing tricks) or strong 5+-5 MM or strong 7+cards M with 2Aces	2	After 2 <b>*</b> -2 <b>•</b> - 2NT=20-21 bal.;2 <b>♥</b> / <b>*</b> =6+cards,17+; 3 <b>*</b> / <b>•</b> =6+cards, 17+; 3/4♥/ <b>*</b> =7-9 tricks, 2Aces; 3NT=AKQxxxx ♥/ <b>*</b> + outside Ace		
2♦	$\checkmark$			GF	2♥=NEG,0-1 ital.contr., 0-7; 2♠ = 2 ital.contr. or 8+; 2NT=3 ital.contr.;3♣=4+ ital. contr. (K=1 i.c; A=2 i.c.)	Basically NAT.		
2♥/♠		6		(5)6 - 10	3/4♥/▲=to play; 2NT=asks for strength; new suit=NAT, F1, if no interv., NF if interv	Basically NAT.		
2NT				21+ -23, BAL may have 5M/6m	3♣ = Staym (puppet) 3♦/♥/♠ = transfer; 3NT = 4-3-3-3 distr.; 4♣ =5+-5MM; 4♦/♥=transfer.	Basically NAT.		
3≉/♦/♥/♠		7		Preempt, 6-7 tricks	new suit=NAT, F1, if no interv., NF if interv.	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
3NT	$\checkmark$			ARDxxxx ♣/♦+ outside Ace	4/5♣=pass or correct; 4♦=asks for outside Ace			
4♣/♦/♥/♠		7		Preempt, 7-8 tricks		4NT = RKCB 41/30/25 no Q/2+Q; next free suit is asking for the Q.		
4NT	$\checkmark$			5+-5 <b>♣</b> +♦, 8-9 tricks.		$Q = 1^{st}$ or $2^{nd}$ round control in economic way or l suit.	ooking for control in next ranking	
5≉/♦		8		Preempt, 8-9 tricks				